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## ***“UNDER THE TORAH”***

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Examples of Paul’s use of the phrase “under the Torah”:

- “Under the Torah” as opposed to having the Torah written on their hearts.
- Legalism, especially the additional rabbinic enactments. (The phrase is used this way in the Dead Sea Scrolls)
- Under the condemnation that the Torah pronounces against sin.
- The relationship of the Jewish people to the written Torah apart from the Spirit of Torah or the Torah-made-flesh.

But under no circumstances does “under the Torah” mean obedience to the Torah.