
ISAIAH 53 IN JEWISH COMMENTARY

- **The Talmud** (Sanhedrin 98b)
- **Midrash Rabbah** (Ruth, Parashah 5.6)
- **Zohar** (Yeshivat Kol Yehuda edition, vol.20/ p.79, 91-92)
- **Writings of the Vilna Gaon** (*Voice of the Turtledove*, p.5-6. And *The Secret Doctrine of the Gaon of Vilna – Mashiach ben Yoseph*, p.123)

Biographical Notes:

- Elijah ben Shlomo Zalman Kramer
- Aka the “*Gra*” (Gaon Rabbeinu Eliyahu)
- Born in Vilnius, Lithuania
- 1720-1797
- Leader of the *Mitnagdim*