

ISHMAEL - A MAN WITH ISSUES

- **A “wild-donkey man”** (*pere adam* - פרא אדם)
 - Nomadic
 - Untamable
 - A wild temperament in the form of a man
- **His hand shall be against every man**
 - An indiscriminant aggressor
- **Every man’s hand shall be against him**
 - Shall experience constant retaliation
- **He will dwell over against his brethren**
 - Will live side by side with Isaac...
 - But will be in hostility; not peace